

Answers to Practice Exercises for Chapter 7 – The Four Rules for Larger Numbers

Set A - Question 1

Lay it out like this.

$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 78 \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

First add the units column: $4 + 8 = 12$, write down the 2 and carry the 1 into the tens column.

$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 78 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

Now add the tens column, $3 + 7 +$ the carried $1 = 11$. There is nothing left to add in the hundreds column, so write down 11 straight away.

$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 78 \\ \hline 112 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$